Tatamy Borough, Northampton County Annex

Hazard Mitigation Plan Points-of-Contact

Primary:

Donald DeReamus Emergency Management Coordinator 423 Broad Street, P.O. Box 218, Tatamy, PA 18085 610-972-2519 ddereamus@suburbanems.org

Alternate:

Mark A. Saginario Borough Manager 423 Broad Street, P.O. Box 218, Tatamy, PA 18085 610-837-5833 manager@tatamypa.gov

Municipal Profile

Tatamy Borough is located in the central part of Northampton County. It encompasses an area of approximately 0.5 square miles, and has a population of 1,203 (2020 Census). The Borough of Stockertown to the north; Forks Township to the east; and Palmer Township to the south, west, and north borders the borough.

The Bushkill Creek runs along the borough's eastern border.

Main Street is the borough's major east-west road, travelling through the middle of the borough. 8th Street runs north-south in the western part of the borough. There are several other secondary roads parallel to each of these.

Municipal Participation

1. Identify municipal stakeholders to be involved in the planning process such as, floodplain administrator, public works, emergency management, engineers, planners, etc., and include their specific role in the process.

Don DeReamus, Emergency Management Coordinator Role:	Jim Macort, Keystone Engineering Zoning Officer Role: Zoning / Codes
Brandon Best, Fire Company President Role:	Ryan McGinley, Public Works Supervisor Role:
Keith Snyder, Police Chief Role:	Shawn McDonald, Fire Company Chief Role:
Robert Hayes, Council President Role:	James Pallante, Mayor Role:

2. Identify community stakeholders such as; neighborhood groups, religious groups, major employers / businesses, etc., that will be informed and / or involved in the planning process and describe how they will be involved.

Equipto	Tatamy Food Mart & Service Center
Mondelez	Charles Chrin Co.
Gerhart	C.F. Martin & Co., Inc.
Llantrisant Health & Wellness Center	Hope Lutheran Church
Grist Mill House	St. Peter's UCC

3. Describe how the public **will be engaged** in the current planning process (examples, newsletters, social media, etc.), **and how they were engaged** since the 2018 Hazard Mitigation Plan.

Current: Newsletters, Flyers, Website, Facebook, Twitter & Nixel

Past: Same

Compliance with the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP)

Topic	Identify source of information if different from the one listed.	Additional Comments		
1. Staff Resources				
Is the Community Floodplain Administrator (FPA) or NFIP Coordinator certified?	Community FPA	Yes		
Is floodplain management an auxiliary function?	Community FPA	Yes		
Provide an explanation of NFIP administration services (e.g., permit review, GGIS, education or outreach, inspections, engineering capability)	Community FPA	Permit review, Inspections		
What are the barriers to running an effective NFIP program in the community, if any?	Community FPA			
2. Compliance History				
Is the community in good standing with the NFIP?	State NFIP Coordinator, FEMA NFIP Specialist, or community records	Yes		
Are there any outstanding compliance issues (i.e., current violations)?		No		
When was the most recent Community Assistance Visits (CAV) or Community Assistance Contact (CAC)?				
Is a CAV or CAC scheduled or needed?				
3. Regulation				
When did the community enter the NFIP?	NFIP Community Status Book	4/12/1974		
Are the Flood Insurance Rate Maps (FIRMs) digital or paper? How are residents assisted with mapping?	Community FPA	Both, they can be assisted by our Zoning Officer John Soloe.		
Do floodplain regulations meet or exceed FEMA or State minimum requirements? If so, in what ways?	Community FPA	Meet requirements		
Describe the permitting process	Community FPA, State, FEMA NFIP	Per ordinance 262-2014		
4. Insurance Summary				
How many NFIP policies are in the community? What is the total premium and coverage?	State NFIP Coordinator or FEMA NFIP Specialist	As of 9/22/2023 – 2 policies & \$6,506 in premiums		
How many claims have been paid in the community? What is the total amount of paid claims? How many substantial damage claims have there been?	FEMA NFIP or Insurance Specialist	As of 9/22/2023 – 1 claim & \$37,605.14 paid to claim		
How many structures are exposed to flood risk within the community?	Community FPA or GIS Analyst	10		
Describe any areas of flood risk with limited NFIP policy coverage	Community FPA or FEMA Insurance Specialist			

Compliance with the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP) – continued

5. Community Rating System (CRS)		
Does the community participate in CRS?	Community FPA, State, or FEMA NFIP	No
If so, what is the community's CRS Class Ranking?	Flood Insurance Manual (http://www.fema.gov/floodinsurancemanual.gov)	N/A
What categories and activities provide CRS points and how can the Class be improved?		N/A
Does the plan include CRS planning requirements?	Community FPA, FEMA CRS Coordinator, or ISO representative	N/A

Community Assets

Community assets are defined to include anything that is important to the character as well as the function of a community, and can be described in four categories, they are; people, economy, natural environment and built environment. Please identify the community assets and location under each category.

1. People

→ Concentrations of vulnerable populations such as the elderly, physically or mentally disabled, non-English speaking, and the medically or chemically dependent.

Listed in our Emergency Management Operations Plan and residential list used by police department and fire company.

→ Types of visiting populations where large numbers of people are concentrated such as visitors for special events and students

Car Show	Borough Craft Fair
Veg Stock	Borough events, sporting events at Braden Park
Borough Fall Fest	New Year's Eve Ball Drop
National Night Out	

Community Assets – continued

2. Economy

→ Major employers, primary economic sectors such as agriculture and commercial centers where losses would have a severe impact on the community.

Equipto	Gerhart
Mondelez	Martin Guitar
Raw Winery	Llantrisant Retreat & Wellness Center
Myers Power	

3. Natural Environment

→ Those areas / features that can provide protective functions that reduce the magnitude of hazard events such as, wetlands or riparian areas, and other environmental features important to protect.

Along Bushkill Creek, east and west sides

4. Built Environment

→ Existing structures such as, concentrations of buildings that may be more vulnerable to hazards based on location, age, construction type and / or condition of use.

Equipto	1 location on Broad Street
2 locations on Main Street	Half of homes were built before or around 1900
8 locations on Bushkill Street	Llantrisant Retreat & Wellness Center
Myers Power, Commerce Lane	Martin Guitar, Commerce Lane

→ Infrastructure systems such as water and wastewater facilities, power utilities, transportation systems, communication systems, energy pipelines and storage.

Bushkill Creek	SR 1001 & 2017
UGI	Route 33
PPL	Met-Ed Transmission Lines
Met-Ed	

Community Assets – continued

+ High potential loss facilities such as, dams, locations that house hazardous materials, military and / or civilian defense installations.

1 location on Main Street 1 location on Bushkill Street

→ Critical facilities such as, hospitals, medical facilities, police and fires stations, emergency operations centers, shelters, schools and airports / heliports.

1 location on Broad Street	1 location on Bushkill Street
1 location on S. 8 th Street	

→ Cultural / historical resources such as, museums, parks, stadiums, etc.

1 location on Broad Street	High Street Park
Braden Park	Mark Metz Park
Broad Street Park	Tatamy Bike Path
Borough Municipal building	

Capability Assessment

Capability			Status			Effect on	Change	Has the 2024	How can	
	✓ Regulatory ✓ Tools ✓ Programs	In Place	Date Adopted or Updated	Under Development	Department / Agency Responsible	Hazard Loss Reduction: - <u>S</u> upports - <u>N</u> eutral - <u>H</u> inders	since 2024 Plan? + Positive - Negative	Plan been integrated into the Regulatory Tool/Program ? If so, how?	these capabilities be expanded and improved to reduce risk?	Additional Comments
	Comprehensive Plan	X	2/7/2023							
	Capital Improvement Plan			X						Public Works 3 year purchasing plan
	Economic Development Plan									
	Continuity of Operations Plan									
ory	Stormwater Management Plan / Ordinance	X	6/7/1993, amended 5/7/2007							
Regulatory	Open Space Management Plan (or Parks/Rec., Greenways Plan)	Х	8/3/2015							
∞ ర	Natural Resource Protection Plan									
l i	Transportation Plan									
Planning	Historic Preservation Plan									
-	Floodplain Management Plan									
	Farmland Preservation									
	Evacuation Plan	X								
	Disaster Recovery Plan			X						
	Hazard Mitigation Plan	X	2024					N/A		
	Emergency Operations Plan	X	7/2022							
	Zoning Regulations	X								Codified Zoning Ordinance

Capability	✓ Regulatory ✓ Tools ✓ Programs	In Place	Date Adopted or Updated	Under Development	Department / Agency Responsible	Effect on Hazard Loss Reduction: - <u>S</u> upports - <u>N</u> eutral - <u>H</u> inders	Change since 2024 Plan? + Positive - Negative	Has the 2024 Plan been integrated into the Regulatory Tool/Program ? If so, how?	How can these capabilities be expanded and improved to reduce risk?	Additional Comments
%	Floodplain Regulations	X								
ning 8 atory	NFIP Participation	X								
= =	Building Code	X								
В	Fire Code									
_	Other									

Capability	✓ Staff ✓ Personnel ✓ Resources	Yes	No	Department / Agency	Change since 2024 Plan? + Positive - Negative	How can these capabilities be expanded and improved to reduce risk?	Additional Comments
	Planners (with land use / land development knowledge)	X		Planning Commission, Zoning Officer, Engineer			
>	Planners or engineers (with natural and / or human caused hazards knowledge)	X		Hanover Engineer			
Technology	Engineers or professionals trained in building and / or infrastructure construction practices (including building inspectors)	Х		Hanover Engineer			
Tec	Emergency Manager	X		Don DeReamus			
tive &	Floodplain administrator / manager	X		Keystone Engineering			
Administrative	Land surveyors	X		Hanover Engineer			
2. Adm	Staff familiar with the hazards of the community	X		Emergency Management Operations Plan			
	Personnel skilled in Geographical Information Systems (GIS) and / or FEMA's HAZUS program	X		Hanover Engineer			
	Grant writers or fiscal staff to handle large / complex grants	X		Borough Manager			
	Other						

Capability		Yes	No	Department / Agency	Change since 2024 Plan? + Positive - Negative	How can these capabilities be expanded and improved to reduce risk?	Additional Comments
	Capital improvement programming	X					Capital Reserve Fund Accounts
ses	Community Development Block Grants (CDBG)	X					
Resources	Special purposes taxes						
eso	Gas / Electricity utility fees						
	Water / Sewer fees	X					
cia	Stormwater utility fees						
Financial	Development impact fees						
	General obligation, revenue, and / or special tax bonds	X					
က်	Partnering arrangements or intergovernmental agreements						
	Other						

Capability	✓ Program ✓ Organization	Yes	No	Department / Agency	Change since 2024 Plan? + Positive - Negative	How can these capabilities be expanded and improved to reduce risk?	Additional Comments
	Firewise Communities Certification						
r C	StormReady Certification						
Outreach	Natural disaster or safety-related school programs						N/A
∞ర	Ongoing public education or information programs such as, responsible water use, fire safety, household preparedness, and environmental education.	Х					
atic	Public-private partnership initiatives addressing disaster related issues.						
4. Education	Local citizen groups or non-profit organizations focused on environmental protection, emergency preparedness, access and functional needs populations, etc.			Bushkill Stream Conservancy			
	Other						

ability		Deg	ree of Capab	ility	Change since the 2018 Hazard Mitigation Plan?	Additional Comments
Capak		Limited	Moderate	High	If so, how?	
	Planning and Regulatory	Х				
Self –	Administrative and Technical	Х				
5. Ses	Financial	Х				
ă	Education and Outreach	Х				

Known or Anticipated Future Development / Redevelopment

Development / Property Name	Type of Development	Number of Structures		Known Hazard Zone	Description / Status
Charles Chrin Company	Light Industrial, Business, Commercial	Not determined	All properties West of 8 th Street		To be developed over the next 10 years
Village at Hobson Square	SFD / Twins	45	Hobson Street		Planning Commission
Chrin SE Quad. Lot 2	Commercial / Light Industrial	5	Main & Eight Streets		Planning Commission

Natural & Non-Natural Event History Specific to Tatamy Borough

Type of Event and Date(s)	FEMA Disaster # (if applicable)	Local Damage(s) or Loss(es)
COVID-19 Pandemic – March, 2020	DR-4506-PA	Emergency Protective measures to combat COVID-19 Pandemic.
Remnants of Hurricane Ida – August, 2022	DR-4618-PA	Assistance to eligible individuals and families affected by this disaster.

2018 Municipal Action Plan Status

				Status			
	Existing Mitigation Action (from 2018 Hazard Mitigation Plan)	No Progress / Unknown	In Progress	Continuous	Completed	Discontinued	Additional Comments
1	Possible relocation of Fire Dept., Police Dept., & Municipal Building. Fire Company is located in the flood zone.	Х					
2	Install silk matting along banks of Bushkill creek at Braden Park.			X			
3	Signature Homes new plan give the Borough 6+ acres for recreation/bike path.		X				Working with County on bike path location
4	Enhance Geo-tech investigation for new developments.			X			
5	Draft/send letters to 10 property owners in flood zone.			X			
6	Retrofit structures located in hazard-prone areas to protect structures from future damage, with repetitive loss and severe repetitive loss properties as priority. Phase 1: Identify appropriate candidates for retrofitting based on cost- effectiveness versus relocation. Phase 2: Where retrofitting is determined to be a viable option, work with property owners toward implementation of that action based on available funding from FEMA and local match availability.	x					
7	Purchase, or relocate structures located in hazard-prone areas to protect structures from future damage, with repetitive loss and severe repetitive loss properties as priority. Phase 1: Identify appropriate candidates for relocation based on cost- effectiveness versus retrofitting. Phase 2: Where relocation is determined to be a viable option, work with property owners toward implementation of that action based on available funding from FEMA and local match availability.	X					
8	Maintain compliance with and good standing in the NFIP including adoption and enforcement of floodplain management requirements (e.g. regulating all new and substantially improved construction in Special Hazard Flood Areas), floodplain identification and mapping, and flood insurance outreach to the community. Further, continue to meet and/or exceed the minimum NFIP standards and criteria through the following NFIP- related continued compliance actions identified below.				X		Action carried through to the 2023 Action Plan

2018 Municipal Action Plan Status – *continued*

				Status					
	Existing Mitigation Action (from 2018 Hazard Mitigation Plan)	No Progress / Unknown	In Progress	Continuous	Completed	Discontinued	Additional Comments		
9	Conduct and facilitate community and public education and outreach for residents and businesses to include, but not be limited to, the following to promote and effect natural hazard risk reduction: - Provide and maintain links to the HMP website, and regularly post notices on the County/municipal homepage(s) referencing the HMP webpages Prepare and distribute informational letters to flood vulnerable property owners and neighborhood associations, explaining the availability of mitigation grant funding to mitigate their properties, and instructing them on how they can learn more and implement mitigation Use email notification systems and newsletters to better educate the public on flood insurance, the availability of mitigation grant funding, and personal natural hazard risk reduction measures Work with neighborhood associations, civic and business groups to disseminate information on flood insurance and the availability of mitigation grant funding.				Х		Action carried through to the 2023 Action Plan		
10	Begin and/or continue the process to adopt higher regulatory standards to manage flood risk (i.e. increased freeboard, cumulative substantial damage/improvements).	Х							
11	Determine if a Community Assistance Visit (CAV) or Community Assistance Contact (CAC) is needed, and schedule if needed.	Х							
12	Have designated NFIP Floodplain Administrator (FPA) become a Certified Floodplain Manager through the ASFPM and/or pursue relevant continuing education training such as FEMA Benefit Cost Analysis.	Х							
13	Obtain and archive elevation certificates for NFIP compliance.			X					
14	Continue to support the implementation, monitoring, maintenance, and updating of this Plan, as defined in Section 7.0.			X					
15	Complete the ongoing updates of the Comprehensive Emergency Management Plans.			X					
16	Create/enhance/maintain mutual aid agreements with neighboring communities for continuity of operations.			X					
17	Develop and maintain capabilities to process FEMA/PEMA paperwork after disasters; qualified damage assessment personnel – Improve post-disaster capabilities – damage assessment; FEMA/PEMA paperwork compilation, submissions, record keeping.			X					

2018 Municipal Action Plan Status – *continued*

				Status			
	Existing Mitigation Action (from 2018 Hazard Mitigation Plan)	No Progress / Unknown	In Progress	Continuous	Completed	Discontinued	Additional Comments
18	Work with regional agencies (i.e. County and PEMA) to help develop damage assessment capabilities at the local level through such things as training programs, certification of qualified individuals (e.g. code officials, floodplain managers, engineers).			X			
19	Adopt an updated parks, recreation and open space plan.			X			
20	Coordinate with the County Emergency Management Agency and PA Department of Health, which is responsible for setting up points of distribution and providers for immunizations.			X			
21	Devise an employee vaccination and immunization plan to prevent an outbreak within the municipal employee ranks.			X			
22	Devise a municipal continuity of operations plan to keep essential services running in the event that a significant portion of the workforce is affected.			X			
23	Devise a public education and outreach plan regarding disease prevention.			X			
24	Provide education and outreach to residents regarding how to prevent the spread of invasive species, including quarantine procedures.			X			
25	Develop a neighborhood cleanup plan designed to remove discarded tires, trash and other items in which standing water can form.			X			
26	Provide training and education for first responders to ensure effective emergency care.			X			
27	Provide education and outreach, especially in K-12, regarding drug abuse prevention.			X			
28	Purchase and installation of permanent, alternative power source (IE: generator) at the municipal building. Municipal building houses the borough police department, municipal offices, and serves as the borough's Emergency Operations Center (EOC) during times of need.			X			

Notes:

- **1.** Actions not carried through to the 2023 Action Plan are so noted.
- 2. To maintain National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP) compliance, actions related to the NFIP were carried through to the 2023 Action Plan even if identified by the municipality as completed.

2024 Mitigation Action Plan

	Mitigation Action	Mitigation Action Category	Mitigation Technique Category	Hazard(s) Addressed	Priority (H/M/L)	Estimated Cost	Potential Funding	Lead Agency / Department	Implementation Schedule	Applies to New and / or Existing Structures
4	Possible relocation of Fire Dept., Police Dept., & Municipal Building. Fire Company is located in the flood zone.	2	Structure & Infrastructure	Flood	High	High	FEMA Mitigation Grant Programs; Municipal Budgets; other grants as eligible (e.g. EMPG)	Grant Committee	Long-term (depending on funding)	Existing
NC	OTE: Municipality requesting this	be removed.	Feasibility plann	ed removed.						
2	Install silk matting along banks of Bushkill creek at Braden Park.	20	Natural Systems Protection	Flood	Medium	Medium	FEMA Mitigation Grant Programs; Municipal Budgets	Road Department	Ongoing	Existing
NC	OTE: Completed. Two Rivers Tra	ail Extension /	Geo Tech throu	ıgh Braden Pa	rk complete	ed December	2025.			
3	Signature Homes new plan give the Borough 6+ acres for recreation/bike path.	14	Structure & Infrastructure	Flood	Medium	High	Grants, builder funding, municipal	Planning Com.	Ongoing	N/A
NC	OTE: In addition, Concept Plan fo	or Trail extensi	on from Tatamy	Farms to Mai	n Street ha	s commenced	d – January	2025.		
4	Enhance Geo-tech investigation for new developments.	27	Local plans & Regulations	All hazards	High	Medium	Builder funded	Planning Com.	Ongoing	New
5	Draft/send letters to 10 property owners in flood zone.	4	Structure & Infrastructure	Flood	High	Low	Municipal Budget	Municipality	Ongoing	Existing

	Mitigation Action	Mitigation Action Category	Mitigation Technique Category	Hazard(s) Addressed	Priority (H/M/ L)	Estimated Cost	Potential Funding	Lead Agency / Department	Implementation Schedule	Applies to New and / or Existing Structures
6	Retrofit structures located in hazard-prone areas to protect structures from future damage, with repetitive loss and severe repetitive loss properties as priority. Phase 1: Identify appropriate candidates for retrofitting based on costeffectiveness versus relocation. Phase 2: Where retrofitting is determined to be a viable option, work with property owners toward implementation of that action based on available funding from FEMA and local match availability.	1	Structure & Infrastructure	Flood	High	High	FEMA Mitigation Grant Programs and local budget (or property owner) for cost share	Municipality (via Municipal Engineer/NFIP Floodplain Administrator) w/ support from PEMA, FEMA	Long-term (depending on funding)	Existing
7	Purchase, or relocate structures located in hazard-prone areas to protect structures from future damage, with repetitive loss and severe repetitive loss properties as priority. Phase 1: Identify appropriate candidates for relocation based on costeffectiveness versus retrofitting. Phase 2: Where relocation is determined to be a viable option, work with property owners toward implementation of that action based on available funding from FEMA and local match availability.	2	Structure & Infrastructure	Flood	High	High	FEMA Mitigation Grant Programs and local budget (or property owner) for cost share	Municipality (via Municipal Engineer/NFIP Floodplain Administrator) w/ support from PEMA, FEMA	Long-term (depending on funding)	Existing

	Mitigation Action	Mitigation Action Category	Mitigation Technique Category	Hazard(s) Addressed	Priority (H / M / L)	Estimated Cost	Potential Funding	Lead Agency / Department	Implementation Schedule	Applies to New and / or Existing Structures
8	Maintain compliance with and good standing in the NFIP including adoption and enforcement of floodplain management requirements (e.g. regulating all new and substantially improved construction in Special Hazard Flood Areas), floodplain identification and mapping, and flood insurance outreach to the community. Further, continue to meet and/or exceed the minimum NFIP standards and criteria through the following NFIP- related continued compliance actions identified below.	3	Local plans & Regulations	Flood, Windstorm/ Tornado, Winter Storm	High	Low - Medium	Municipal Budget	Municipality (via Municipal Engineer/NFIP Floodplain Administrator) w/ support from PEMA, ISO FEMA	Ongoing	New & Existing

	Mitigation Action	Mitigation Action Category	Mitigation Technique Category	Hazard(s) Addressed	Priority (H / M / L)	Estimated Cost	Potential Funding	Lead Agency / Department	Implementation Schedule	Applies to New and / or Existing Structures
9	Conduct & facilitate community & public education & outreach for residents & businesses to include, but not be limited to, the following to promote & effect natural hazard risk reduction: - Provide & maintain links to the HMP website, & regularly post notices on the County / municipal homepage(s) referencing the HMP webpages Prepare & distribute informational letters to flood vulnerable property owners & neighborhood associations, explaining the availability of mitigation grant funding to mitigate their properties, & instructing them on how they can learn more & implement mitigation Use email notification systems & newsletters to better educate the public on flood insurance, the availability of mitigation grant funding, & personal natural hazard risk reduction measures Work with neighborhood associations, civic & business groups to disseminate information on flood insurance & the availability of mitigation grant funding.	4	Education & Awareness	All Hazards	High	Low- Medium	Municipal Budget	Municipality w/ support from Planning Partners, PEMA, FEMA	Short-term	N/A

	Mitigation Action	Mitigation Action Category	Mitigation Technique Category	Hazard(s) Addressed	Priority (H / M / L)	Estimated Cost	Potential Funding	Lead Agency / Department	Implementation Schedule	Applies to New and / or Existing Structures
1	Begin and/or continue the process to adopt higher regulatory standards to manage flood risk (i.e. increased freeboard, cumulative substantial damage / improvements).	5	Local plans & Regulations	Flood	High	Low	Municipal Budget	Municipal Engineer/NFIP Floodplain Admin. w/ support from PEMA, FEMA	Short-term	New & Existing
1	Determine if a Community Assistance Visit (CAV) or Community Assistance Contact (CAC) is needed, and schedule if needed.	3	Local plans & Regulations	Flood	High	Low	Municipal Budget	NFIP Floodplain Administrator w/ support from PA DEP, PEMA, FEMA	Short-term	N/A
1	Have designated NFIP Floodplain Administrator (FPA) become a Certified Floodplain Manager through the ASFPM and/or pursue relevant continuing education training such as FEMA Benefit-Cost Analysis.	6	Local plans & Regulations	Flood	Medium	Low	Municipal Budget	NFIP Floodplain Administrator	Short-term (depending on funding)	N/A
1	Obtain and archive elevation certificates for NFIP compliance.	8	Local plans & Regulations	Flood	Low	Low	Municipal Budget	NFIP Floodplain Administrator	Ongoing	N/A
1	Continue to support the implementation, monitoring, maintenance, and updating of this Plan, as defined in Section 7.0.	9	All Categories	All Hazards	High	Low – High (for 5-year update)	Municipal Budget, possibly FEMA Mitigation Grant Funding for 5-year update	Municipality (via mitigation planning point of contacts) w/ support from Planning Partners (through their Points of Contact), PEMA	Ongoing	New & Existing

	Mitigation Action	Mitigation Action Category	Mitigation Technique Category	Hazard(s) Addressed	Priority (H / M / L)	Estimated Cost	Potential Funding	Lead Agency / Department	Implementation Schedule	Applies to New and / or Existing Structures
15	Complete the ongoing updates of the Comprehensive Emergency Management Plans.	10	Local plans & Regulations	All Hazards	Medium	Low	Municipal Budget	Municipality w/ support from PEMA	Ongoing	New & Existing
16	Create/enhance/maintain mutual aid agreements with neighboring	11	All Categories	All Hazards	Medium	Low	Municipal Budget	Municipality w/ support from	Ongoing	New & Existing
17	Develop and maintain capabilities to process FEMA / PEMA paperwork after disasters; qualified damage assessment personnel – Improve post-disaster capabilities – damage assessment; FEMA / PEMA paperwork compilation, submissions, record keeping.	12	Education & Awareness	All Hazards	Low	Medium	Municipal Budget	Municipality w/ support from County, PEMA, FEMA	Short-term	N/A
18	Work with regional agencies (i.e. County and PEMA) to help develop damage assessment capabilities at the local level through such things as training programs, certification of qualified individuals (e.g. code officials, floodplain managers, engineers).	13	Education & Awareness	All Hazards	Medium	Medium	Municipal budget, FEMA HMA and HLS grant programs	Municipality w/ support from County, PEMA	Short-, long- term (depending on funding)	N/A
19	Adopt an updated parks, recreation and open space plan.	27	Local plans & Regulations	Flood, Subsidence / Sinkhole	High	Various	Municipal Budget	Recreation Board	Long-term, ongoing	N/A

	Mitigation Action	Mitigation Action Category	Mitigation Technique Category	Hazard(s) Addressed	Priority (H / M / L)	Estimated Cost	Potential Funding	Lead Agency / Department	Implementation Schedule	Applies to New and / or Existing Structures
20	Coordinate with the County Emergency Management Agency and PA Department of Health, which is responsible for setting up points of distribution and providers for immunizations.	11	Local plans & Regulations	Pandemic & Infectious Disease	Medium	Low	Municipal Budget	Municipality, working w/ County EMA and PA Department of Health	Ongoing	N/A
21	Devise an employee vaccination and immunization plan to prevent an outbreak within the municipal employee ranks.	27	Local plans & Regulations	Pandemic & Infectious Disease	High	Low	Municipal Budget	Municipality	Short-term	N/A
22	Devise a municipal continuity of operations plan to keep essential services running in the event that a significant portion of the workforce is affected.	11	Local plans & Regulations	Pandemic & Infectious Disease	Medium	Low	Municipal Budget	Municipality	Short-term	N/A
23	Devise a public education and outreach plan regarding disease prevention.	27	Education & Awareness	Pandemic & Infectious Disease	High	Low	Municipal Budget	Municipality	Ongoing	N/A
24	Provide education and outreach to residents regarding how to prevent the spread of invasive species, including quarantine procedures.	27	Education & Awareness	Invasive Species	High	Low	Municipal Budget	Municipality	Ongoing	N/A
25	Develop a neighborhood cleanup plan designed to remove discarded tires, trash and other items in which standing water can form.	27	Education & Awareness	Invasive Species	High	Low	Municipal Budget	Municipality	Short-term	N/A
26	Provide training and education for first responders to ensure effective emergency care.	27	Local plans & Regulations	Drug Overdose Crisis	High	Low	Municipal Budget	Municipality	Ongoing	N/A

	Mitigation Action	Mitigation Action Category	Mitigation Technique Category	Hazard(s) Addressed	Priority (H / M / L)	Estimated Cost	Potential Funding	Lead Agency / Department	Implementation Schedule	Applies to New and / or Existing Structures
1	Provide education and outreach, especially in K12, regarding drug abuse prevention.	27	Education & Awareness	Drug Overdose Crisis	High	Low	Municipal Budget	Municipality/ School District	Ongoing	N/A
2	Purchase and installation of permanent, alternative power source (IE: generator) at the municipal building. Municipal building houses the borough police department, municipal offices, and serves as the borough's Emergency Operations Center (EOC) during times of need.	17	Structure & Infrastructure	All Hazard	High	Medium – High	FEMA Mitigation Grant Programs, Municipal Budget	Municipality w/ support from Local EM	Short Term	Existing Structures

Notes:

Estimated Costs:

- Where actual project costs have been reasonable estimated: Low = < \$10,000; Medium = \$10,000 to \$100,000; High = > \$100,000; - Where actual project costs cannot reasonably be established at this time:

Low = Possible to fund under existing budget. Project is part of, or can be part of an existing on-going program.

Medium = Could budget for under existing work plan, but would require a reapportionment of the budget or a budget amendment, or the cost of the project would have to be spread over multiple years.

High = Would require an increase in revenue via an alternative source (i.e., bonds, grants, fee increases) to implement. Existing funding levels are not adequate to cover the costs of the proposed project.

Potential Funding (FEMA HMA):

- **FMA** = Flood Mitigation Assistance Grant Program
- **HMGP** = Hazard Mitigation Grant Program
- **HSGP** = Homeland Security Grant Program
- **EMPG** = Emergency Management Performance Grant

Implementation Schedule:

- **Short Term** = 1 to 5 years
- **Long Term** = 5 years or greater
- **DOF** = Depending on Funding

Applies to New and/or Existing Structures:

- **N/A** = Not Applicable